

SWRK 4021

TOPICS-

- **History of Medical Social Work**
- **Medical Social Work into different Settings-
(General Hospital, CGC, Clinical Settings)**
- **Role of Medical Social Worker**

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Development of Medical & Psychiatric Social Work in India

- In 1936:** History of M&PSW started with the establishment of Sir Dorabji Tata Graduate School of Social Sciences in Bombay. Now known as TISS.
- 1937:** It started a CGC clinic at Nagpada, MH. Under the directorship of Dr. K.R. Masani from J.J. Hospital Bombay where a Social Worker appointed (Temporary) in field of Health for Child development.
- 1938:** A full time social worker was employed in this CGC clinic from TISS. It was the 1st time when 1st social worker job was filled up as a full time employee.
- 1939:** The medical & psychiatric Social work training started in India.
- 1946:** Bhore-Committee derived the Term Medical & Psychiatric Social Work . This committee recommended the Social services dept. in hospital and made the plan for training of M&PSW

Job Era in the Field of Medical & Psychiatric Social Work

1948: Gouri Ran Benerjee, Research Scholar, has completed her training in M&PSW from School of Social Science & Administration, at Chicago.

1949: Yarvada mental Hospital Pune, Malati Ranade appointed as a Social Worker, After completion her training in M&PSW. She was the 1st social worker in adult psychiatry

1950: J.J. Hospital Bombay: A social Worker Appointed into Psychiatric department.

1952: The combined course of & Medical & Psychiatric Introduced. Dr. Banerjee, who did the pioneering work in Social Work Field.

Till 1955: The Credits for the growth of M& PSW goes to the TISS in the state of MH.

1955: Positions of SW created in west Bengal related to Health Services West Bengal was introduced as a part of medical Social Services . Social Welfare officer in the state were posted in Govt. hospital and administratively responsible to the Deputy Director , Social Welfare Dept.

1955: Delhi School of Social Work (DSSW) established and started providing the training in the field of Social Work.

1956-57: This phase created the many position of Social Worker in the field of Health

1958: DSSW, established the CGC and appointed a full time Social Worker was appointed for health and developmental issues.

1960: AIIMS created the post for Social Worker (Medical)

1961: Dr. Sharda Menon, at Madras Mental Hospital started – Industrial Therapy unit, sheltered workshop, counselling, consultation to college & institute and created the position for SW in the field of Health

- 1961:** Social Worker positions were created in Mental Hospital Bangalore. In 1971 change its name as NIMHANS. This hospital introduced a diploma course in PSW to enable SW to work in field of Mental Health.
- 1962:** The Nur-Manzil Psychiatric Clinic opened in **Lucknow**, and appointed the SW.
- 1962:** Safdarjung Hospital generate the post of social worker in Medical Social Service Dept.
- 1962:** Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia Hospital, New Delhi appointed the Social Worker for health purpose.
- 1964:** Shahadra Mental Hospital established by Delhi Govt. which is known as IHBAS, Dilshad Garden. Delhi. Appointed the SW in PSW dept.
- 1966:** Regular positions of M& PSW were created by UPSC, SSC and by other Autonomous Health Institution
- 2002: PGI Chandigarh and GMCH Chandigarh Appointed the Social Work

Professional Institution for Medical & Psychiatric Social Work

TISS- 1936 (Later 1945)

ISSW-1951

DSSW- 1955

Baroda School of Social Work 1958

Bhopal School of Social Sciences 1960

Dept.of Social Work, Kashi Vidyapith, Varanasi.

Hospital : Delhi, Indore, Madras, Gwalior, Amritsar,
Agra, Karnataka, Ranchi. Manipur etc.

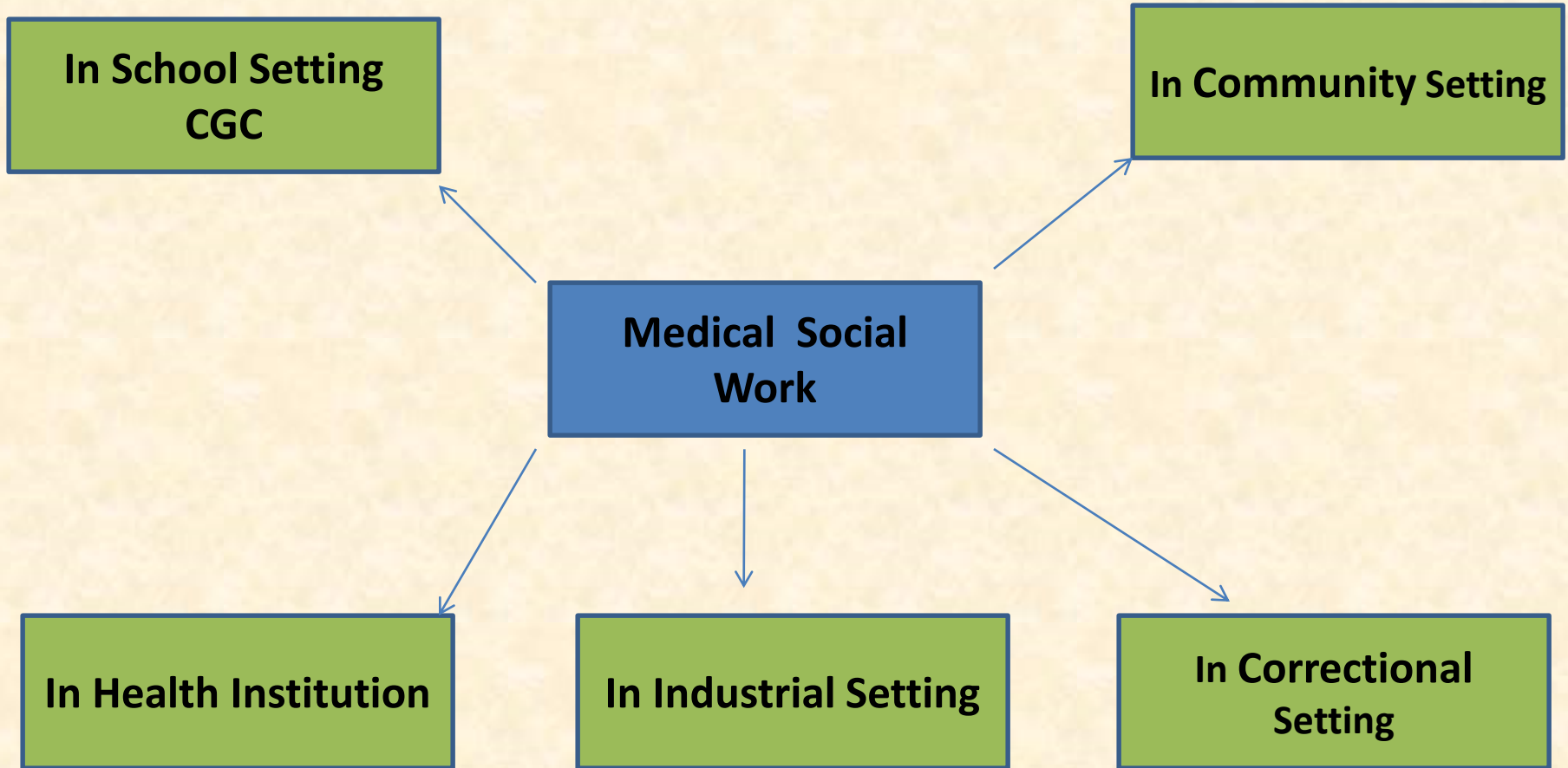
Specific Role & Functions:

- ✓ Interviewing the Patients/ relatives for Social History
- ✓ Home Visit
- ✓ Outline the R_x
- ✓ Diagnosis
- ✓ Maintaining Pts care & improvement
- ✓ Work with Family / social Env^t
- ✓ Work with pts/ case work/ Counselling/ Group work
- ✓ Referral / Link with Com^{ty}
- ✓ Follow-up
- ✓ Rehabⁿ
- ✓ Training
- ✓ Financial Assistance
- ✓ Research Com^{ty} Education
- ✓ Total Mgt

Other Functions:

1. To study the situation and compliment the examination by the psychiatrist
2. Administer the Social R_x
3. Participate in training Program
4. To impart the mental health education
5. To participate in the determination and formation of agency policies with a view to socializing the agency setup to meet the needs of clients
6. To promote research
7. Therapeutic R_x measures

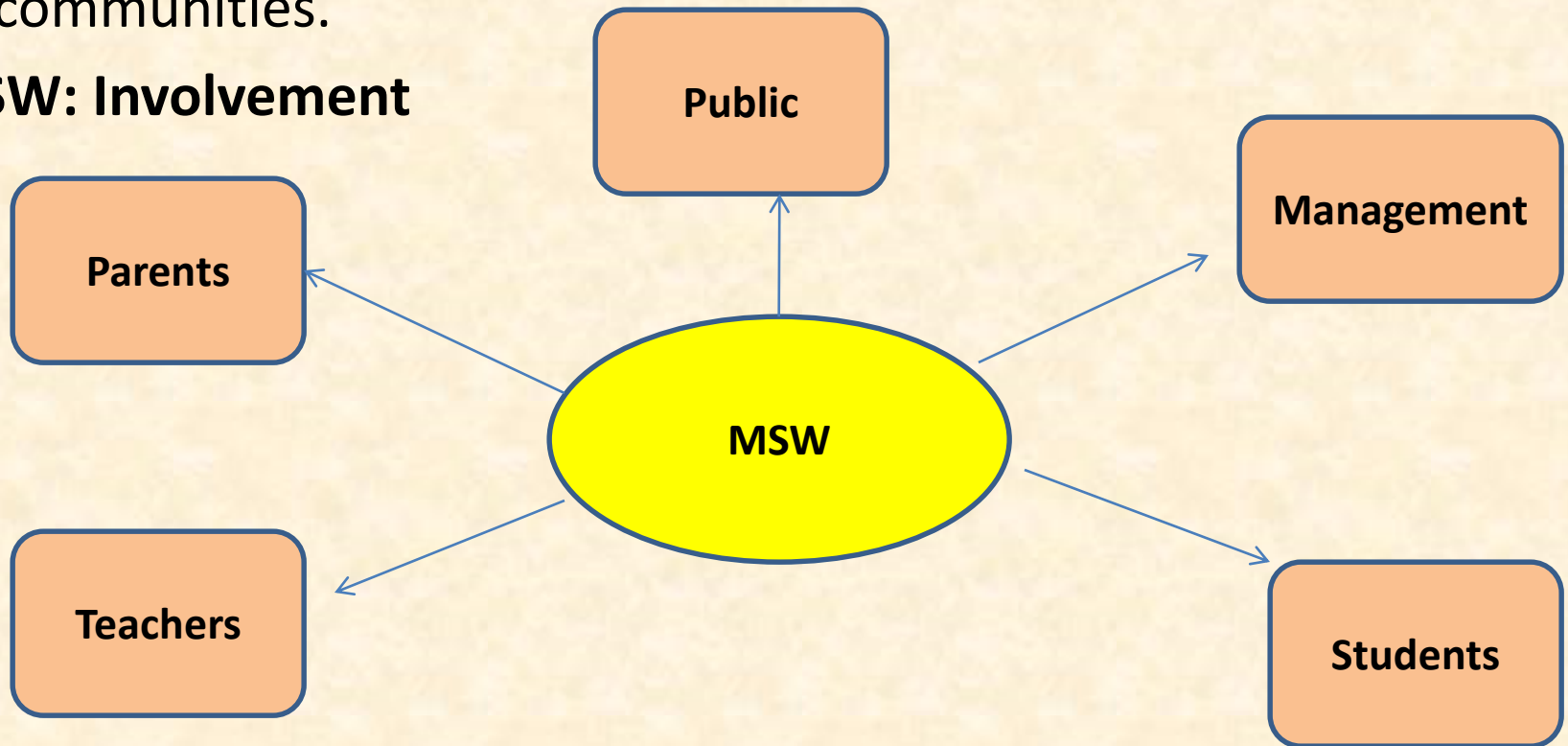
Medical Social Work into different Settings



MSW in School Setting: In school setting the MSW acts as a Consultant, Counsellor. He / she share his / her knowledge with pupils, teachers, parents and with other supportive body & discipline.

MSW provide the link b/w the school and social agencies and act as a broker for providing services for pupils and their families & communities.

MSW: Involvement



As a MSW/SW within in a School setting is in direct contact with students as well as Teacher and administration team. MSW deal with the problem of child. He provide the counselling, therapies, treatment, clinical test etc. for resolving the child in school setting.

Here are different illness occur in child

1. MR
2. Conduct disorder
3. Tic Disorder
4. Speech
5. Habit Dis
6. Pervasive Development Dis
7. Absenteeism
8. Poor Performance
9. School Phobia

MSW in Correctional Institutional Setting:

MSW play a very imp role in correctional institutional. In CI SW/ PSW/ MSW provide the redirection & re-education to child, Juvenile or to person who have committed the crime, or involve in anti social activities.

CI are – reformatory School, Special School, Probation Home, Observation Home, Remand Home, Bal Sudhar Grah, etc.

Role:

Helping to enhance the capacity & Motivation

Allowing them for Ventilation of feeling free

Giving the information

Help the offenders in decision making

Assisting modification of the environment

Organize development programme : Personality, Psycho-Social.

Providing Vocational Training

Rehabilitation

Role of SW/MSW/PSW: in Industrial Setting :

In industries , factories or in any business establishment, where many worker / employees works, and they sometime suffer with Job stress, ↓ work interest, conflict in job situation, in-adjustment within organization and psychological problem among employees which deal by professionals SW/MSW/PSW.

They deal with common Employee's Problem:

Stress, Over work load, Absenteeism , Emotional Problem, Family Problem, Accidents, Health Hazards, Improper Communication etc.

SW can do- Case Work , Group Work, Research Work, Administrative Work in Organisation.

- On Line Appointment
- Tele- Medicine
- Referral Services
- Health Insurance & Medical Loan Facilities
- Medical Club membership
- Panel based Medical & Hospital Services
- Panel List of Expert Doctors
- Patients' Welfare Department – Recruitment of MSSO, Welfare Commissioner
- On Line Video OPD Conferencing
- Recreational Activities
- Out Reach Services / Mobile Outreach Services
- Medical & Health Research
- Drug Trial with Patients under medical & Human Right Act
- Demographic Study of Diseases
- Using different Model for Awareness BCC Model

References

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Thank You